

otherwise ind

(91)  $X_1, X_2, X_3$  are independent random variables

with pmf

$|S_{\text{supp}}(X)| = 8$

$X$	$X_1$	$X_2$	$X_3$
	0	0	0
	0	0	1
	1	1	1

with pmf

$|S_{\text{supp}}(X)| = 4$

$X$	$X_1$	$X_2$	$X_3$
	0	0	0
	1	1	0
	0	1	1
	1	0	1

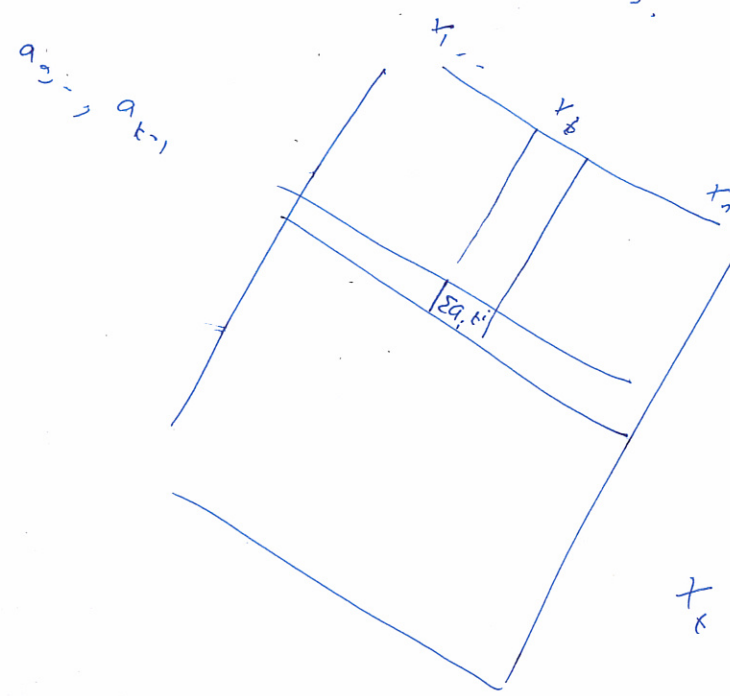
Let  $\Sigma = \{ \omega \mid X_1 = \omega_1, \dots, X_n = \omega_n \}$

Let  $\omega = (\omega_1, \dots, \omega_n) \in \Sigma$

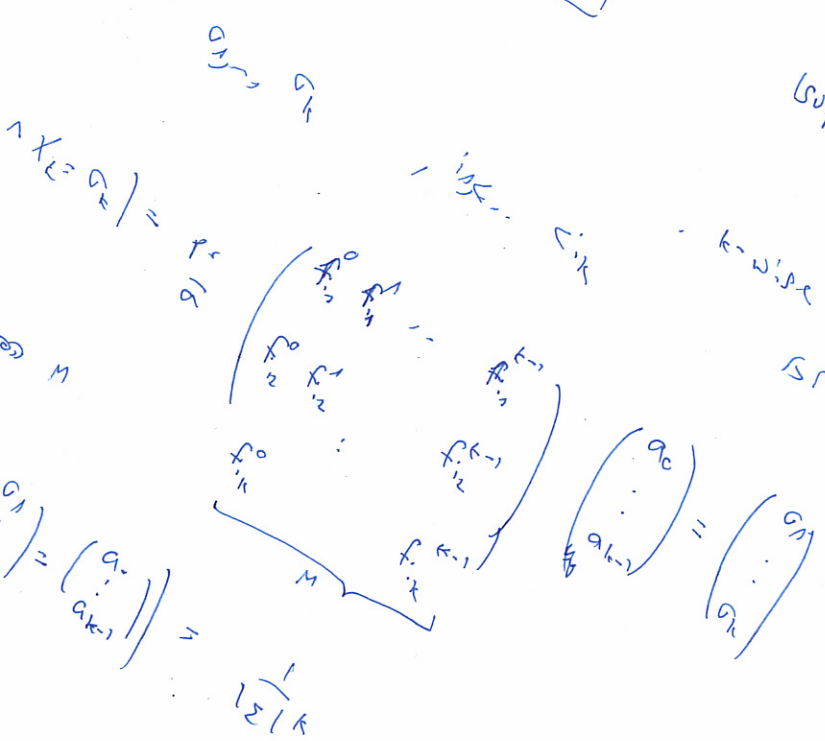
Let  $\omega_1, \omega_2 \in \Sigma$

$$P(X_i = \omega_1 \wedge X_j = \omega_2) = \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^2}$$

$k$ -wise ind.  $X_1, \dots, X_n$   
 $a_1, \dots, a_{k-1}$   
 $P_0(X_{i_1} = a_{i_1}, \dots, X_{i_k} = a_{i_k}) = \frac{1}{|F|^k}$



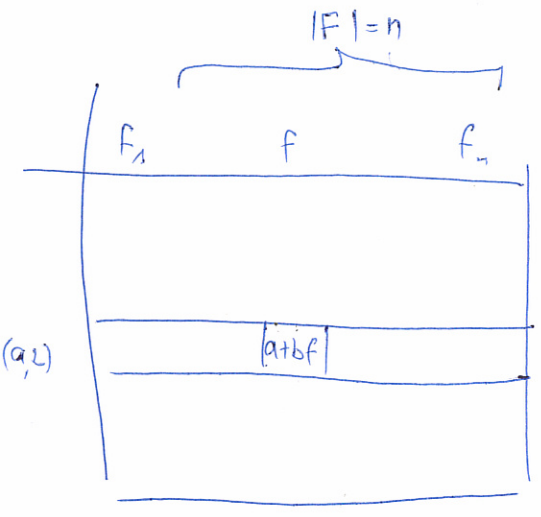
$X_k = \sum_{i=1}^k a_i$   
 $\text{supp}(x) = |F|^k$   
 $a_i \in F$



(3)

$\Sigma = F_n$  for  $n$  variables  
 $X = X_1, \dots, X_n$

$\Sigma = F_n$  for  $n$  variables  $X = X_1, \dots, X_n$



$n^2 = |F|^2$   
 $a, b \in F$

$X_f = a + bf$

$(a, b) \in F^2$

$X_1, \dots, X_n$

$1 \leq i < j \leq n$

$\alpha, \beta \in F$

$\Pr_{a,b \in F} [X_i(a,b) = \alpha \wedge X_j(a,b) = \beta] = \Pr_{a,b \in F} \left[ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & i \\ 1 & j \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{pmatrix} \right]$

$= \Pr_{a,b \in F} \left( M^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \right) = \frac{1}{|F|^2}$

$M$

$|M| = j - i \neq 0$

(2)

ind

k-wise ind : 37309

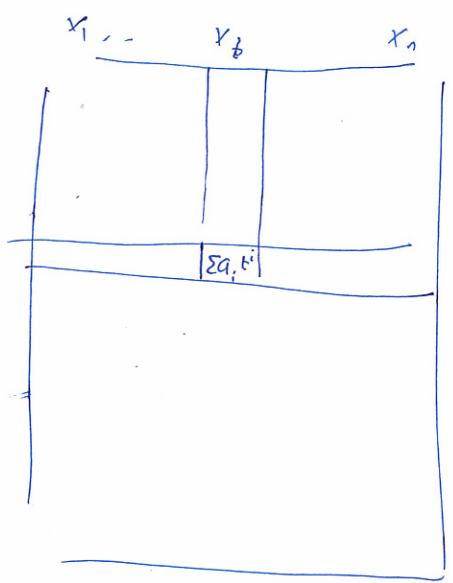
k-wise ind  $\Rightarrow \Sigma$  of  $X_1, \dots, X_n$

$1 \leq i_1 < i_2 < \dots < i_k \leq n$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$  of  $\sigma_k$

$\sigma_{i_1}, \dots, \sigma_{i_k} \in \Sigma$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$

$$P(X_{i_1} = \sigma_{i_1} \wedge \dots \wedge X_{i_k} = \sigma_{i_k}) = \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^k}$$

$a_0, \dots, a_{k-1}$



ind  $|\Sigma| \leq |F|^{k-1}$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$  of  $\sigma_k$

$\bar{a} = a_0, \dots, a_{k-1} \in F$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$

$\bar{a} = a_0, \dots, a_{k-1} \in F$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$

$$X_t = \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} a_i t^i$$

$$|\text{supp}(X)| = |F|^k$$

k-wise ind  $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$  of  $\sigma_k$

$\sigma_{i_1}, \dots, \sigma_{i_k}$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Sigma$  of  $\sigma_k$

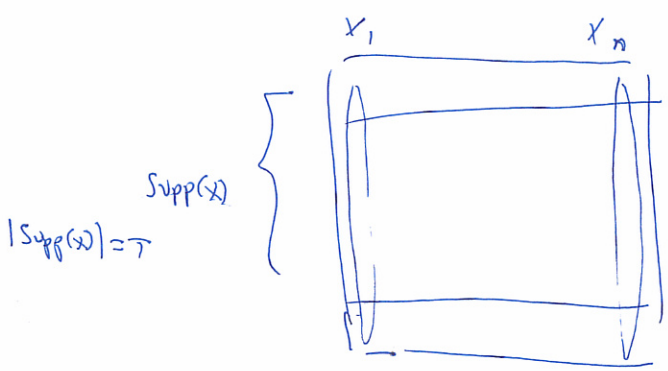
$$P(X_{i_1} = \sigma_{i_1} \wedge \dots \wedge X_{i_k} = \sigma_{i_k}) = P \left( \begin{matrix} f_{i_1}^0 & f_{i_1}^1 & \dots & f_{i_1}^{k-1} \\ f_{i_2}^0 & f_{i_2}^1 & \dots & f_{i_2}^{k-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ f_{i_k}^0 & f_{i_k}^1 & \dots & f_{i_k}^{k-1} \end{matrix} \right) \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ \vdots \\ a_{k-1} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{i_1} \\ \vdots \\ \sigma_{i_k} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(M) = \prod_{1 \leq j_1 < j_2 \leq k} (f_{i_{j_1}}^{j_2} - f_{i_{j_2}}^{j_1}) \neq 0$$

$$= P_{\bar{a}} \left( M^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{i_1} \\ \vdots \\ \sigma_{i_k} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ \vdots \\ a_{k-1} \end{pmatrix} \right) = \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^k}$$

התהליך  $X = X_1, \dots, X_n$  הוא  $k$ -ערכי  $\Rightarrow$   $|Supp(X)| \geq n$

התהליך  $X$  הוא  $k$ -ערכי  $\Rightarrow$   $|Supp(X)| \geq n$



$$T = |Supp(X)|$$

$$Supp(X) = \{w^{(1)}, \dots, w^{(T)}\}$$

$$w^{(i)} \in \{0,1\}^n$$

$$P_{x \in X} (X = w^{(i)}) = p_k$$

$\{0,1\}^n$  הוא תחום ההסתברות

$$V_1, \dots, V_n \in \mathbb{R}^T$$

$$V_1 = (\sqrt{p_1} w_{1,1}^{(1)}, \dots, \sqrt{p_2} w_{1,1}^{(2)}, \dots, \sqrt{p_T} w_{1,1}^{(T)})$$

$$V_2 = (\sqrt{p_1} w_{2,1}^{(1)}, \dots, \sqrt{p_2} w_{2,1}^{(2)}, \dots, \sqrt{p_T} w_{2,1}^{(T)})$$

$$\vdots$$

$$V_n = (\sqrt{p_1} w_{n,1}^{(1)}, \dots, \sqrt{p_2} w_{n,1}^{(2)}, \dots, \sqrt{p_T} w_{n,1}^{(T)})$$

$1 \leq i < j \leq n$   $i \neq j$   $\Rightarrow$   $\langle V_i, V_j \rangle = 0$

$$\langle V_i, V_j \rangle = \sum_{l=1}^n p_l \cdot \underbrace{w_{i,l}^{(l)} w_{j,l}^{(l)}}_{\substack{1 \text{ if } w_{i,l}^{(l)} = w_{j,l}^{(l)} \\ -1 \text{ if } w_{i,l}^{(l)} \neq w_{j,l}^{(l)}}} = P^n [X_i = X_j] - P^n [X_i \neq X_j] = 0$$

$\downarrow$   
התוצאה היא 0

$T \geq n$   $\Rightarrow$   $\dim(\mathbb{R}^T) \geq n$   $\Rightarrow$   $\{V_i\}_{i=1}^n$  הם בסיס

$|Supp(X)| \geq \binom{n}{k/2}$   $\Rightarrow$   $k$ -ערכי  $\Rightarrow$   $|Supp(X)| \geq \binom{n}{k/2}$  (4)

maximal-Is

(...)

1221

$n = (v)$

$X_1, \dots, X_n$

(...)

(...)

(...)

$\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$

(...)

$X_i$

(...)

$j = \dots X_i$

$i \neq j$

(...)

$|S_{\text{opt}}(\check{A})| = \dots$

$\check{A}$

(...)

(...)

(...)

(...)

$|A - \check{A}|_1 \leq d \frac{1}{n}$

(...)

$A$

(...)

(...)

(...)

$A$

(...)

maximal-Is  $\in \mathbb{R}^n$

(...)

(...)

tail inequality

Markov

זכרון מוקדם

$\mu, X \geq 0$

$$P(X \geq A) \leq \frac{E(X)}{A}$$

$$E(X) = \sum_k P(X=k) \cdot k$$

זכרון

$$\geq A \cdot P(X \geq A)$$

Chebyshev

זכרון מוקדם

$\mu = E(X)$

זכרון

$$P(|X - \mu| \geq A) \leq \frac{\text{Var}(X)}{A^2}$$

$$P(|X - \mu| \geq A) \leq P(|X - \mu|^2 \geq A^2) \leq \frac{E(|X - \mu|^2)}{A^2} = \frac{\text{Var}(X)}{A^2}$$

זכרון

(זכרון)  $n$  זכרונות,  $X_1, \dots, X_n$

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i, \quad P(X_i = 1) = p = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(X \geq \frac{3}{2}n) \leq \frac{E(X)}{\frac{3}{2}n} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}n}{\frac{3}{2}n} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(X = n) = \frac{1}{2^n}$$

	$X_1$				$X_n$
$\frac{1}{2}$	0	~	~	~	0
$\frac{1}{2}$	1	~	~	~	1



דילט  $\Rightarrow X_1, \dots, X_n$  נ"ל  $\Rightarrow p/k$

$$\text{Var}(X) = \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}(X_i) = n \cdot p(1-p) = \frac{n}{4}$$

$$P\left(\left|X - \frac{n}{2}\right| \geq \frac{n}{6}\right) \leq \frac{\text{Var}(X)}{\left(\frac{n}{6}\right)^2} = \frac{\frac{n}{4}}{\frac{n^2}{36}} = \frac{9}{n}$$

$$\text{Var}(X) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E((X - E(X))^2) = E(X^2) - (E(X))^2 \quad 1. \text{ : } X \text{ פשוט}$$

$$\text{Var}(X) = p(1-p) \quad \text{ש"כ } P(X=1) = p, \quad \text{ש"כ } X \text{ ב"כ } 2$$

ש"כ דילט  $\Rightarrow X_1 \sim X_n$  ב"כ 3

$$\text{Var}(\sum X_i) = \sum \text{Var}(X_i)$$

ש"כ  $k$  ,  $k$ -wise-independent  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  ב"כ 1.5' : פשוט

$$\mu = E(X), \quad X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \quad \text{כ"כ } 1.6'$$

$$P(|X - \mu| \geq A) \leq \frac{E(|X - \mu|^k)}{A^k} \leq \left(\frac{k \mu}{A}\right)^{k/2} \cdot \frac{1}{A^k} \quad \text{כ"כ } 1.7'$$

$$\leq \frac{3n^2}{A^4}$$

$k=4$  ש"כ

? (1/n) p\_i - k yf eed nqk n

$P_r(X_i=1) = p_i$

$\{X_i\}$  H n.p.d-n  $X_1, \dots, X_n$

$\mu = E(X) = \sum p_i, \quad X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$

$\therefore \mu \geq X_1, \dots, X_n$

$P_r(X < (1-\delta)\mu) \leq \left( \frac{e^{-\delta\mu}}{(1-\delta)^{1-\delta\mu}} \right)^\mu \leq e^{-\mu\delta^2/2}$

$\downarrow$   
מכאן

$\downarrow$   
 $(1-\delta)^{1-\delta\mu} > e^{-\delta + \delta^2\mu/2}$

כאן

$P_r(X < (1-\delta)\mu) = P_r(e^{-tX} > e^{-t(1-\delta)\mu}) \leq \frac{E(e^{-tX})}{e^{-t(1-\delta)\mu}}$

$\downarrow$   
כאן

$\downarrow$   
כאן

כאן

$E(e^{-tX}) = E(e^{-t\sum X_i}) = E\left(\prod_{i=1}^n e^{-tX_i}\right) = \prod_{i=1}^n E(e^{-tX_i}) = \prod_{i=1}^n (p_i e^{-t} + (1-p_i))$

$\downarrow$   
כאן

$\prod_{i=1}^n (1 - p_i(1 - e^{-t})) \leq \prod_{i=1}^n e^{-p_i(1 - e^{-t})} = e^{-(1 - e^{-t})\sum p_i} = e^{-(1 - e^{-t})\mu}$

$\downarrow$   
 $1 - x < e^{-x}$

$P_r(X < (1-\delta)\mu) \leq \frac{e^{-(1 - e^{-t})\mu}}{e^{-t(1-\delta)\mu}} = e^{\mu[e^{-t} - 1 + t(1-\delta)]}$

$\downarrow$   
כאן

$t = \ln \frac{1}{1-\delta}$

$\downarrow$   
כאן

$\leq e^{\mu \left[ \ln \frac{1}{1-\delta} - 1 + \frac{1-\delta}{1-\delta} \right]} = \left[ \frac{e^{-\delta}}{1-\delta} \right]^\mu$

$\downarrow$   
כאן

$e^{-\delta} = (1-\delta) e^{\ln \frac{1}{1-\delta} - 1} = \frac{1}{1-\delta}$



$$\Pr(X > (1+r)\mu) < \left(\frac{e^r}{(1+r)}\right)^\mu$$

1/21

$$(1+r) > 2e$$

$\mu$

$$\delta \geq 2e-1$$

$\mu$

1/21

$$e \approx 2.7$$

$$\Pr(X > (1+r)\mu) \leq 2^{-\mu}$$

1

proof

$$\Pr(X \geq (1+r)\mu) < e^{-\mu \frac{r^2}{4}}$$

3/21

$2e-1$   $\mu$

$$\Pr(|X - \mu| \geq \delta\mu) \leq e^{-\frac{\mu \delta^2}{4}}$$

3/21